

CHEST PAIN

First rule out...

Emergent causes

Think: **4** + **2** + **2**

Cardiac

4

- Acute coronary syndrome
- Aortic dissection
- Tamponade
- Takotsubo cardiomyopathy

Pulmonary

2

- Pulmonary embolism
- Pneumothorax

Esophageal

2

- Rupture
- Impaction

Negative

Anatomic causes

Superficial

MSK

- Costochondritis
- Rib fracture

Skin

- Zoster

Nervous

- Thoracic radiculopathy

Visceral

GI

- Spasm
- Reflux
- Ulcers

Cardiac

- Heart failure
- Aortic stenosis

Pulmonary

- Pneumonia
- Diaphragmatic hernia

Mediastinum

- Fat necrosis

